All years



Children should be taught	Progression in knowledge, skills and understanding by the end of the phase, children will be able to			
British Values	EYFS	Year 2	Year 4	Year 6
	Know that there are five fundamental British values	 Name the five fundamental British values. Begin to recognise that fundamental British values make society fairer for all. Say how they demonstrate fundamental British values. 	 Explain what each of the fundamental British values mean. Show understanding of why fundamental British values are important in society. Recognise when others demonstrate fundamental British values. 	 Explain ways in which fundamental British values are practised in society. Demonstrate some awareness of what happens when these values are not adhered to. Give examples of prominent people who have demonstrated fundamental British values.
Tolerance (including "Protected Characteristics")	 Know that there are similarities and differences between people. Know that there are different faiths and some people do not have a religion. 	 Know, identify and respect the similarities and differences between people. Know that there are different faiths. Accept that not everyone believes the same thing. Recall some facts about religions previously taught. 	 Understand some similarities and differences in religions already taught. Talk about their own beliefs and discuss if these are similar or different to others. Understand other people's religions and choices. Show awareness of the phrase "Protected Characteristics" and what it means. Name some Protected Characteristics. 	 Respect the similarities and differences between people understand some cultural ways of life in Great Britain and how to welcome others. Recognise their own strengths and appreciate strengths in others. Explore the meaning of equality. Discuss in depth the differences between people, such as differences of faith, ethnicity, disability, gender or sexuality, age and differences of family situations. Be able to name the Protected Characteristics.





Children should be taught	Progression in knowledge, skills and understanding by the end of the phase, children will be able to			
Mutual Respect	EYFS	Year 2	Year 4	Year 6
	demonstrate that they understand what <i>respect</i> means. (Treating others as you would like to be treated)	 Understand why we should respect things in our school, community and world. Show that they respect things in our school, community and world. 	 Respect and show why/how we should respect things in our school, community and world. Show respect for other people's differences. Know what diversity is. Show awareness of the phrase "Protected Characteristics" and what it means. Name some Protected Characteristics. 	 Show why/how we should respect other people's differences and the world. Know what diversity is and discuss its importance confidently. Know what prejudicial or discriminatory behaviour is and to begin to challenge this when they witness it. Discuss in depth the differences between people, such as differences of faith, ethnicity, disability, gender or sexuality, age and differences of family situations.

All years



Children should be taught	Progression in knowledge, skills and understanding by the end of the phase, children will be able to			
Democracy	 EYFS Take part in simple votes and begin to understand that this is a fair process for making decisions. Begin to understand that others will have different opinions to them. 	Year 2 • Express and begin to justify their opinion. • Listen to and begin to understand others point of view. • Accept the outcome of simple votes in school context.	Year 4 • Express and begin to justify an opinion. • Listen to and begin to understand others' point of view. • Understand why it is important to have your say on rules and	Year 6 Debate different points of view. Know why it is important to have your say on rules and laws that affect you. Speak confidently about their understanding of democracy and why it is important in society.
	opinions to them.	Begin to know why it is important to have your say on rules and laws that affect you.	laws that affect you. Understand the term democracy and why it is important. Articulate ways our school community is a democracy. Know what makes a good leader.	 Know what makes a good leader. Articulate ways our nation is a democracy.

All years



Children should be taught	Progression in knowledge, skills and understanding by the end of the phase, children will be able to			
Rule of Law	EYFS	Year 2	Year 4	Year 6
	Know how to follow simple rules. (Class/school rules)	 Know which rules are important and how to follow them. Understand the difference between rules and laws. Express and justify an opinion 	 Explain what each of the fundamental British values mean. Show understanding of why fundamental British values are important in society. Recognise when others demonstrate fundamental British values. 	 Explain ways in which fundamental British values are practised in society. Demonstrate some awareness of what happens when these values are not adhered to. Give examples of prominent people who have demonstrated fundamental British values.
Individual Liberty	EYFS	Year 2	Year 4	Year 6
	 Identify when they do and do not need help. Developing an awareness of their own needs, views and feelings. 	 Talk about how they feel. Begin to be sensitive to and respect the feelings of others. Intent Make decisions and begin to understand the repercussions of choices. Understand that they are responsible for their choices and behaviour. 	 Be sensitive to and respect the feelings of others. Make decisions and to understand the repercussions of choices. Begin to take responsibility for their choices and behaviour. Know what freedom is. Explore ways in which they are free to be themselves. Understand that individual liberty has to be practised within the rules. 	 Celebrate the uniqueness of each individual and the power of being different. Understand that individual liberty has to be within the rules. Explore their own individual liberty to be who they want to be, within the rules. Take responsibility for their choices and behaviour. Show some awareness of the UN Declaration of the Rights of the Child Consider whether everyone should have the same rights.